

HDR Submission and Examination

Schedule 1 - HDR Examination Recommendations and Classifications

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(1) Authority for this document is established by the [HDR Submission and Examination Procedure](#).

Table 1 - Examination Recommendations and Classifications

Classification	Short Description	Detailed Description
R1/C1	Passed	The candidate should be awarded the degree with no requirements for amendments other than corrections of an editorial nature. Amendments are to be made within four (4) weeks of classification and certified by an RMIT academic delegate.
R2/C2	Passed subject to minor amendments	The candidate should be awarded the degree subject to minor amendments. Recommended amendments may include re-writing of small sections of text. Amendments are to be made within six (6) weeks of classification and certified by an RMIT academic delegate.
R3/C3	Passed subject to major amendments	The candidate should be awarded the degree subject to major amendments. Recommended amendments may involve substantial re-writing of parts of the thesis. Amendments are to be made within six months of classification and certified by an RMIT academic delegate.
R4/C4	Revise and Resubmit	The candidate should not yet be awarded the degree. Substantial revisions and a re-examination (by non-RMIT certified delegate) are required before a pass can be considered. Resubmission for re-examination to take place within 12 months for PhD candidates and 6 months for Master by Research candidates of initial classification.
R5/C5	Failed	The research does not meet the criteria for the degree as specified by the University and a significant amount of additional research work and/or major substantive revision will not raise it to an acceptable standard.

Table 2 - Outcome and classification of the first examination

Examiner 1 Recommendation					
		Passed (R1)	Passed subject to minor amendments (R2)	Passed subject to major amendments (R3)	Revise and resubmit (R4)
					Failed (R5)

		Examiner 1 Recommendation				
Examiner 2 Recommendation	Passed (R1)	Passed	Passed or passed subject to minor amendments (ADVC RT&D or nominee to determine)	Passed or passed subject to minor or major amendments (ADVC RT&D or nominee to determine)	Appoint third examiner	Appoint third examiner
	Passed subject to minor amendments (R2)	Passed or passed subject to minor amendments (ADVC RT&D or nominee to determine)	Passed subject to minor amendments	Passed subject to minor or major amendments (ADVC RT&D or nominee to determine)	Appoint third examiner	Appoint third examiner
	Passed subject to major amendments (R3)	Passed subject to minor or major amendments (ADVC RT&D or nominee to determine)	Passed subject to minor or major amendments (ADVC RT&D or nominee to determine)	Passed subject to major amendments	Appoint third examiner	Appoint third examiner
	Revise and resubmit (R4)	Appoint third examiner	Appoint third examiner	Appoint third examiner	Revise and resubmit	Appoint third examiner
	Failed (R5)	Appoint third examiner	Appoint third examiner	Appoint third examiner	Appoint third examiner	Failed

Table 3 - Outcome of the first examination after a third examiner is appointed, due to an initial examiner recommending R4 Revise and Resubmit.

		Examiner 1 Recommendation			
		Passed (R1)	Passed subject to minor amendments (R2)	Passed subject to major amendments (R3)	Failed (R5)
Examiner 2 Recommendation	Revise and resubmit (R4)	Third examiner appointed	Third examiner appointed	Third examiner appointed	Third examiner appointed

		Examiner 1 Recommendation			
Examiner 3 Recommendation	Passed (R1)	Passed	Passed or passed subject to minor amendments (ADVC RT&D or nominee to determine)	Passed or passed subject to minor or major amendments (ADVC RT&D or nominee to determine)	Revise and resubmit to all examiners
	Passed subject to minor amendments (R2)	Passed or passed subject to minor amendments (ADVC RT&D or nominee to determine)	Passed subject to minor amendments	Passed or passed subject to minor amendments (ADVC RT&D or nominee to determine)	Revise and resubmit to all examiners
	Passed subject to major amendments (R3)	Passed or passed subject to minor or major amendments (ADVC RT&D or nominee to determine)	Passed or passed subject to minor or major amendments (ADVC RT&D or nominee to determine)	Passed subject to major amendments	Revise and resubmit to all examiners
	Revise and resubmit (R4)	Revise and resubmit to all examiners	Revise and resubmit to all examiners	Revise and resubmit to all examiners	Revise and resubmit to all examiners
	Failed (R5)	Revise and resubmit to all examiners	Revise and resubmit to all examiners	Revise and resubmit to all examiners	Failed

Table 4 - Outcome of the first examination after a third examiner is appointed, due to an initial examiner recommending R5 Failed.

		Examiner 1 Recommendation			
		Passed (R1)	Passed subject to minor amendments (R2)	Passed subject to major amendments (R3)	Revise and resubmit (R4)
Examiner 2 Recommendation	Failed (R5)	Third examiner appointed	Third examiner appointed	Third examiner appointed	Third examiner appointed

		Examiner 1 Recommendation			
Examiner 3 Recommendation	Passed (R1)	Passed	Passed or passed subject to minor amendments (ADVC RT&D or nominee to determine)	Passed or passed subject to minor or major amendments (ADVC RT&D or nominee to determine)	Revise and resubmit to all examiners
	Passed subject to minor amendments (R2)	Passed or passed subject to minor amendments (ADVC RT&D or nominee to determine)	Passed subject to minor amendments	Passed or passed subject to minor or major amendments (ADVC RT&D or nominee to determine)	Revise and resubmit to all examiners
	Passed subject to major amendments (R3)	Passed or passed subject to minor or major amendments (ADVC RT&D or nominee to determine)	Passed or passed subject to minor or major amendments (ADVC RT&D or nominee to determine)	Passed subject to major amendments	Revise and resubmit to all examiners
	Revise and resubmit (R4)	Revise and resubmit to all examiners	Revise and resubmit to all examiners	Revise and resubmit to all examiners	Revise and resubmit to all examiners
	Failed (R5)	Failed	Failed	Failed	Failed

Table 5 - Outcome of the second examination following resubmission to two examiners

		Examiner 1 Recommendation	
		Passed (R1)	Failed (R5)
Examiner 2 Recommendation	Passed (R1)	Passed	Appoint third examiner
	Failed (R5)	Appoint third examiner	Failed

Table 6 - Outcome of the second examination following resubmission to three examiners

		Examiner 1 Recommendation
		Passed (R1)
Examiner 2 Recommendation	Failed (R5)	
Examiner 3 Recommendation	Passed (R1)	Passed
	Failed (R5)	Failed

Masters by Research Grading

Grading Sought from Masters by Research Examiners

(2) In addition to providing an examination recommendation of R1 to R5, examiners of masters by research submissions are asked to recommend a numerical grade. The grades available to examiners are as follows:

- a. High Distinction (80-100%)

- b. Distinction (70-79%)
- c. Credit (60-69%)
- d. Pass (50-59%)
- e. Fail (<50%)

Grading Standards

Grade range	Level	Standard
80-100%	HD: High Distinction	Work of exceptional quality showing clear understanding of subject matter and appreciation of issues; well formulated; arguments sustained; figures and diagrams where relevant; appropriate literature referenced; strong evidence of creative ability and originality; high level of intellectual work. Excellent analysis, comprehensive research, sophisticated theoretical or methodological understanding, impeccable presentation. The candidate demonstrates outstanding potential for doctoral level study and warrants strong scholarship support.
70-79%	DI: Distinction	Work of high quality showing strong grasp of subject matter and appreciation of dominant issues though not necessarily of the finer points; arguments clearly developed; relevant literature referenced; evidence of creative ability and solid intellectual work. Very good work that is very well researched, shows critical analytical skills, is well argued, with scholarly presentation and documentation. The candidate is capable of doctoral level study.
60-69%	CR: Credit	Work of solid quality showing competent understanding of subject matter and appreciation of main issues though possibly with some lapses and inadequacies and with clearly identifiable deficiencies in logic, presentation or originality. Some evidence of critical analysis and creative ability; well researched, prepared and presented. The candidate may be capable of doctoral level study under close supervision.
50-59%	PA: Pass	Completion of key tasks at an adequate level of performance with demonstrated understanding of key ideas and some analytical skills. Satisfactory presentation, research and documentation. Adequate report, reasonable quality but showing a minimal understanding of the research area with deficiencies in content or experimental rigour; little evidence of creative ability or original thought. The candidate is unlikely to be capable of doctoral level study.
0-49%	NN: Fail	The research does not meet the criteria for the degree as specified by the University and a significant amount of additional research work and/or major substantive revision will not raise it to an acceptable standard.

(3) Examinations with similar examiner recommendations (R1-R5)

- a. If the examiners' recommended grades are within 15 percentage points of each other, the SGR Examinations team will derive a grade from the mean of the two recommended grades to recommend to the ADVC RTD.
- b. If the examiners' grades differ by more than 15 percentage points, the ADVC RTD may refer to a moderator. The moderator must be an RMIT academic staff member who has not been involved in the candidature or the research as this is an internal appointment, and therefore not considered to be wholly independent. For this reason, their grade cannot supersede the examiners' grades but rather, must consolidate their grades.
- c. A moderator is given two weeks in which to complete their moderation, which must include recommending a grade that:
 - i. agrees with one of the examiners' grades, in which case this shall become the candidate's final grade after approval; or
 - ii. is within the limits set by the examiners' grades. In this case the SGR Examinations team will derive a grade from the mean of the grades recommended by both examiners and the moderator.

Status and Details

Status	Historic
Effective Date	30th September 2022
Review Date	1st January 2027
Approval Authority	Senior Policy Advisor
Approval Date	26th September 2022
Expiry Date	5th March 2023
Policy Owner	Calum Drummond Deputy Vice-Chancellor Research and Innovation
Policy Author	Simon Pervan Associate Deputy Vice-Chancellor Research Training and Development
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